

Word Smart II

abase	to humiliate; to lower in esteem or dignity; to humble [직분, 평가 따위]를 떨어뜨리다, 격하하다
abet	to support or encourage someone, especially someone who has done something wrong ...을 부추기다, 선동하다
abeyance	suspension; temporary cessation [잠정적]중지(상태), 정지, 휴지; obey-따르다
abjure	to repudiate; to take back; to refrain from [맹세, 신의, 주장 따위]를 공개적으로 버리다, [권리 따위]를 포기하다
abomination	something despised or abhorred; extreme loathing 증오, 혐오, 혐오감을 주는 행위(일)
aboriginal	native; dating back to the very beginning 원시의, 원래의, 토착의
abound	to be very numerous 많이 있다, ...이 풍부하다
abrogate	to abolish or repeal formally; to set aside; to nullify [법률, 습관 따위]를 폐기하다, 철폐/취소하다
accede	to give in; to yield; to agree ..동의하다, 응하다, 승복하다
accentuate	to emphasize; to accent; to highlight ...을 강조하다, 역설하다, 두드러지게 하다
access	the right or ability to approach, enter, or use 접근하는 수단(방법), 출입
acclaim	to praise publicly and enthusiastically 갈채를 보내다, 환호하다
accord	to agree; to be in harmony; to grant or bestow 동의/조화하다; 허용하다, 수용하다
accouterments	personal clothing, accessories, or equipment; trappings [군복과 무기 이외의] 장비, 장구, 마구, 복장
accrue	to accumulate over time [자연히]증가하다(생기다), [이자 따위가] 붙다, 늘다
acquisitive	seeking or tending to acquire; 욕심이 많은, [지식, 부귀, 세력 등을] 원하는
acquit	to find not guilty; to behave or conduct oneself 무죄로 하다, 사면하다, 석방하다; 스스로 행동하다, 처신하다
acronym	a word made up of the initials of other words 머릿글자로 된 말(단어) ex)U.F.O.
adage	a traditional saying; a proverb 속담
adduce	to bring forward as an example or as proof; to cite ...을 인용하다; [증거, 이유]를 제시하다, cite
adjourn	to suspend until another time ...을 연기하다, 미루다, 휴회하다
adjunct	something added to or connected with something else; an assistant 부가물, 부수품
ad-lib	to improvise; speak or act spontaneously 즉흥적으로 ...하다
advent	arrival; coming; beginning [중요한 사건, 인물 따위의]출현, 도래, 등장
adventitious	accidental; connected to but nonetheless unrelated; irrelevant 우연히 얻은, 우연의, 우발의, 후천적인

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advocate	a person who argues in favor of a position 변호/지지하다
affidavit	a sworn written statement made before an official 공술서, 맹세/서약하는 글
affiliate	to become closely associated with ...을 합병하다, 가입시키다, 일원으로 하다, 제휴/협력하다
affliction	misery; illness; great suffering; a source of misery, or great suffering 고통, 고뇌, 고난; 고통의 원인, 불행, 재앙, 박해
afford	to give; to supply; to confer upon ...을 수여하다, 주다, 공급하다
affront	insult; a deliberate act of disrespect 모욕/치욕을 주다
aftermath	consequence; events following some occurrence or calamity 결과, 여파, 영향
aggrandize	to exaggerate; to cause to appear greater; to increase(something) in power, reputation, wealth, etc [범위를] 크게 하다, 확대하다, [부, 권력, 지위]...을 강화 확대하다
aggrieve	to mistreat; to do grievous injury to; to distress ...에게 고통을 주다, 괴롭히다, 학대하다; grievous-슬퍼하는
aghast	terrified, shocked 깜짝 놀라다, 넋이 나가다
alchemy	a seemingly magical process of transformation 연금술
alienate	to estrange; to cause to feel unwelcome or unloved; to make hostile ...소외하다, ...을 멀리하다, ...을 달가와 하지 않다
allegiance	loyalty 충성, 충의, 충실, [일에 대한] 전념, loyalty
allegory	a story in which the characters are symbols with moral or spiritual meanings 우화, 비유담, 풍유, 비유, 상징
allot	to apportion, allocate, or assign 할당/배당하다, 배분하다, allocate
altercation	a heated fight, argument, or quarrel 언쟁, 말다툼, 격론,
amass	to pile up; to accumulate; to collect for one's own use [재산]을 모으다, 축적하다, 쌓다
amid	in the middle of ...의 한복판에[서], ...에 둘러싸여, ...사이에, 한창에
anathema	something or someone loathe or detested 혐오 받는 사람(것); 저주, 심한 매도
ancillary	subordinate; providing assistance 보조적인, 부속적인, 부수적인
angst	anxiety; fear; dread 불안감
annex	to add or attach 부가하다, 첨가하다
annuity	an annual allowance or income; the annual interest payment on an investment; any regular allowance or income

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	연금(연봉), 연간이자 수입
antedate	to be older than; to have come before [시간적으로]...보다 앞선, ...이전의(예전의)
anterior	situated in front 선행한, 보다 이전의(상태, 사건), 앞면의, 앞쪽의
anthology	a collection, especially of literary works 명시 진집, 작품집, [한 작가의]전작, 작품집, collection
anthropomorphic	ascribing human characteristics to nonhuman animals or objects 의인법적인(동물, 사물을 사람처럼)
antipodal	situated on opposite sides of the earth; exactly opposite 지구의 정반대의 지역 상태, 정반대의
antiquity	ancientness; ancient times 태고, 고대; 고물, 고대의 풍습
aperture	an opening 짜진 틈, 구멍, 구경, chasm
apex	highest point 정점, 꼭대기, 최고조, 극점
apogee	the most distant point in the orbit of the moon or of an artificial satellite [달, 인공위성 따위가 궤도상에서 지구와 가장 멀어지는 위치]최고점, 원지점
apoplexy	stroke (that is, numbness and paralysis resulting from the sudden loss of blood flow to the brain) (뇌)졸증, 출혈, 일혈
apostasy	abandonment or rejection of faith or loyalty 배신, 변절, 탈당, traitor
appalling	causing horror or consternation 소름끼치는, 무서운; appellate-항소하다, compell-강제하다
apparition	a ghost or ghostly object 환영, 허깨비, 유령
appellation	a name 명칭, 호칭
appendage	something added on to something else; a supplement 부속물, 첨가물
apportion	to distribute properly; to divide into portions 할당하다, 배분하다, allocation, allot
apposite	distinctly suitable; pertinent 적합한, 적절한, 딱 들어맞는, apropos, apt
appraise	to estimate the value or quality of; to judge ...을 평가하다, 값을 매기다, 감정하다
apprise	to give notice to; to inform ...에게 알리다, 통보하다
appurtenance	something extra; an appendage; an accessory 부속물, 부수물, appendage
apropos	appropriate; coming at the right time 때마침, 시기 적절하게, 적절히, apposite, apt
apt	appropriate; having a tendency to; likely 적절한, 적당한, ...하는 경향이 있는; 재주 있는, 충기 있는, apposite, apropos
arcade	a passageway defined by a series of arches; a covered passageway with shops on either side; an area filled with coin-operated games 아케이드(아치형 기둥의 열)
archipelago	a large group of islands

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	군도(섬들의 집합)
archives	a place where historical documents or materials are stored; the documents or materials themselves 기록(공문서) 보관소, 공문서
arid	very dry; lacking life, interest, or imagination 마른, 습기 없는, 무미건조한, 보잘 것 없는
armament	implement of war; the process of arming for war 군대, 군비, 군사력
armistice	truce 휴전
arraign	to bring to court to answer an indictment; to accuse [법]공소 사실을 심리하다; 힐책하다, 규탄하다, 심문, 규탄, 비난
arrant	utter; unmitigated; very bad 철저한, 형편없는
arrears	the state of being in debt; unpaid debts 지불 잔금, 연체금, 지체, 밀린
arsenal	a collection of armaments; a facility for storing or producing armament; a supply of anything useful 병기고, 병기 창고
articulate	to pronounce clearly; to express clearly 똑똑히 발음하다
artisan	a person skilled in a craft 직공, 기능공
ascertain	to determine with certainty; to find out definitely 확인하다, (사실 여부를) 알아내다
ascribe	to credit to or assign; to attribute (결과 따위를)...의 탓으로 치다
askance	with suspicion or disapproval 비스듬히; 결눈으로
aspersion	a slanderous or damning remark 중상, 비방
assail	to attack vigorously 습격하다
assert	to claim strongly; to affirm 단언하다, 주장(옹호)하다
assess	to evaluate; to estimate; to appraise (세금, 요금을) 사정하다
astringent	harsh; severe; withering 엄한, 호된; stringent-엄한, 설득력있는, contingent-불시의, 우연의
asylum	a mental hospital or similar institution; refuge; a place of safety (정신)보호 수용소; 보호소
atone	to make amends 배상하다, 보상하다, amend
atrophy	to wither away; to decline from disuse 위축시키다, 쇠약해지다; 위축, 퇴화, 쇠퇴
attest	to give proof of; to declare to be true or correct; to give testimony 증명하다, 입증하다
attribute	to credit to or assign; to ascribe (성질을)...에 있다고 한, (결과를)...에 돌리다
augur	to serve as an omen or be a sign; to predict or foretell

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	점치다, ...의 조짐을 보이다
august	inspiring admiration or awe 위엄있는, 존엄한, 당당한
auspices	protection; support; sponsorship 찬조, 후원, 주최, 경사스러운, 보호, 원조
auxiliary	secondary; additional; giving assistance of aid 보조의, 예비의
avail	to help; to be of use; to serve 쓸모있다, ...에 도움이 되다
avang-garde	the vanguard; members of a group, especially of a literary or artistic one, who are at the cutting edge of their field (예술성의) 전위파
aversion	a strong feeling of dislike 싫어함, 혐오
avert	to turn away; to prevent (눈, 생각을) 돌리다, (타격, 위험을) 피하다, 막다
avid	eager; enthusiastic 탐욕스러운, 욕심 많은, avarice; arid-건조한
bacchanal	a party animal; a drunken reveler; a drunken revelry or orgy 취해 떠드는 사람, 야단법석
baleful	menacing; threatening 해로운
balk	to abruptly refuse (to do something); to stop short 갑자기 서다; 주춤하다
ballyhoo	sensational advertising or promotion; uproar 야단스럽고 저속한 선전, 광고; 떠들썩한
balm	something that heals or soothes 향유, 방향, (신경)안정제. 진통제
bandy	to toss back and forth; to exchange (공 따위를) 치고 받고하다, (타격, 말 따위를) 주고 받고하다
banter	an exchange of good-humored or mildly teasing remarks 희롱, 놀림
baroque	extravagantly ornate; flamboyant in style 기이한, 기괴한
barrage	a concentrated outpouring of artillery fire, or of anything else 탄막; (질문 따위의) 연발, 연속
bauble	a gaudy trinket; a small, inexpensive ornament 값싸고 야한 것, 자질구레한 장신구
bedlam	noisy uproar and chaos; a place characterized by noisy uproar and chaos 수라장, 소란한 장소
begudge	to envy another's possession or enjoyment of something; to be reluctant to give, or to give grudgingly 시새우다; 선뜻 내놓지 않다, 주기 싫어하다, wistful
behest	command; order 명령
bemoan	to mourn about; to lament 슬퍼하다, 한탄하다
benediction	a blessing; an utterance of good wishes 축복
benighted	ignorant; unenlightened

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	미개익, 문화가 뒤진, 무지몽매한
bestow	to present as a gift; to confer 주다, 수여하다; (간수해)두다; 숙박시키다
bilious	ill-tempered; cranky 꽤 까다로운, 성마른, irasible, choleric
bivouac	a temporary encampment, especially of soldiers 야영
blanch	to turn pale; to cause to turn pale 회개 함, 표백하다; 새파래지다, bleach
bland	mild; tasteless; dull; unlively 온화한, (맛이) 부드러운; 시시한, 매력없는, 무관심한
blandishment	flattery 아첨, 추종
bliss	perfect contentment; extreme joy 더 없는 기쁨, 대단한 행복
bluster	to roar; to be loud; to be tumultous (바람, 물결이) 휘몰아 치다, 소리지르다
bombast	pompous or pretentious speech of writing 과장된 말; 과장된
bon vivant	a person who enjoys good food, good drink, and luxurious living 미식가
bona fide	sincere, done or made in good faith; authentic; genuine 진실한, 성의 있는
boon	a blessing; a benefit 은혜, 혜택
boor	a rude or churlish person 시골뜨기
booty	goods taken from an enemy in war; plunder; stolen or confiscated goods 전리품, 노획물
botch	to bungle; to ruin through poor or clumsy effort 서투르게 기운 곳; 서투르게 수선하다, 망쳐놓다
bracing	invigorating ...에게 기운나게 하다, 상쾌하게 하다, galvanize
brandish	to wave or display threateningly (칼 따위를) 휘두르다, (창을)내젓다
bravado	a false show or ostentatious show of bravery or defiance 허세
brawn	big muscles; great strength 근육, 완력
brazen	impudent; bold 뻔뻔스러운
breach	a violation; a gap or break 위반; (성벽의)터진 곳, 돌파구; bleach-표백하다
brink	edge 가장자리
bristle	to stiffen with anger; to act in a way suggestive of an animal whose hair is standing on end; to appear in some way similar to hair standing on end 강모, (머리가) 곤두서다, 성내다
bromide	a dull, obvious, overfamiliar saying; a cliché 고리타분한 생각, 평범한 사람, 틀에 박힌 문구

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brouhaha	uproar; hubbub 소란, 소동, 시끄러운, 떠들썩한
brusque	abrupt in manner; blunt 통명스러운, 무뚝뚝한
buffoon	a joker, especially one who is coarse of acts like an ass 익살 광대
bulwark	a wall used as a defensive fortification; anything used as the main defense against anything else 성채, 보루, 방호문, 방파제
byzantine	extremely intricate or complicated in structure; having to do with Byzantine Empire. 비잔틴인, 비잔티움의(건축 양식 등)
cabal	a group of conspirators; the acts of such a group; a clique 음모, 권모술수
cache	a hiding place; the things hidden in a secret place 감춰두는 곳, 저장소
calamity	a disaster 불행, 재해
callous	insensitive; emotionally hardened (피부가) 딱딱해진, 못이 생긴, 무감각한, 무정한, 냉담한
calumny	slander; a maliciously false statement 비방, 중상
canon	a rule of law, especially a religious one; a body of rules of laws; an official 교리, 계율, 규범
cant	insincere or hypocritical speech 점잔 뵈 위선적인 말투; recant-철회하다,부인함
canvass	to seek votes or opinions; to conduct a survey 자세히 조사하다, 철저하게 논하다
capacious	spacious; roomy; commodious 많이 들어가는, 포용력이 큰, 광대한, 관대한
capital	the town or city that is the seat of government; money, equipment, and 수도, 자본(금), 원금, 자원, 밑천
captivate	to fascinate; to enchant; to enrapture ...을 매혹하다, 사로잡다, 넋을 빼앗다
carcinogenic	causing cancer 발암성의
cardinal	most import; chief 가장 중요한, 주요한, 기본적인
careen	to swerve; to move rapidly without control; to lean to one side 갑자기 방향을 바꾸다;[차가 급커브에서] 기울다;[배를]기울여서 청소(수리)하다
cartography	the art of making maps and charts 지도 제작[법], 제도[법]
cascade	a waterfall; anything resembling a waterfall 작은 폭포, 폭포처럼 생긴 것
cataclysm	a violent upheaval; an earthquake; a horrible flood 격동, 대변동, 지각의 격변, 대홍수
caucus	a meeting of the members of a political party of political faction; a political 정당의 지방대회, 간부회의, 위원회
cavalier	arrogant; haughty; carefree; casual 거만한,건방진; 태평한; 말탄 무사(knight)
cavil	to quibble; to raise trivial objections

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	트집잡다, 쓸데없이 흠잡다
chaff	worthless stuff 쓸모 없는 것, 잡동사니
chameleon	a highly changeable person 변덕스러운, 바람기가 있는 사람
champion	to defend; to support [앞장서서]...을 옹호하다
channel	to direct; to cause to follow a certain path 경로, 통로; 수로, 해협
chaste	pure and unadorned; abstaining from sex [육체적으로]순진한, 더럽혀지지 않은; 우아한, 순수한
cherub	a supercute chubby-cheeked child; a kind of angel 예쁘고 순진한 어린이; 천사의 한 종류
chortle	to chuckle with glee 혼자서 킬킬거리다, 신이 나서 웃다, 기뻐하다
churl	a rude person; a boor 농부, 시골뜨기; 성미 까다로운 사람, 구두쇠, boor
chutzpah	brazenness; audacity 뻔뻔스러운, blatant
cipher	zero; a nobody; a code; the solution to a code 0(영), 가치 없는 것; 암호, 부호
circumnavigate	to sail or travel all the way around ...을 두루 항해하다, [특히]세계를 배로 일주하다
citadel	a fortress defending a city; a stronghold; a bulwark 성채, 요새, 견고한 장소
clandestine	concealed or secret, usually for an evil or subversive purpose 비밀의, 내밀의, 남 몰래하는, arcane
classic	top-notch; of the highest quality; serving as a standard or model 일류의, 초 고급의, 우수한; 표준의, 모범적인
cleave	to cling; to split ...을 쫓개다, 찢다; ...을 밀어 해치고 나가다; 달라붙다, 집착하다, rent
climatic	having to do with the climate 기후[상]의, 풍토의
cloister	a covered walk, with columns on one side, that runs along the perimeter of a courtyard, especially in a convent or monastery; a convent or monastery; a tranquil, secluded place 보행 복도, 안뜰, 수도원, 수도 생활, 조용한 외딴곳
clone	an exact duplicate; an organism genetically identical to another 똑같이 복제; 무성생식 증가; 복제(복사)
clout	a blow; influence 손바닥으로 때리기, 영향력, [표적에]적중, 명중
cloy	to cause to feel too full, especially when indulging in something overly 싫증나다, 물리다
coddle	to baby ...을 상냥하게 다루다, 응석받이로 기르다; 응석받이, 허약하게 자란 사람
cogitate	to ponder; to meditate; to think carefully 심사 숙고하다, ...을 고안하다; ...을 궁리/계획하다, ruminate, deliberate
cohort	a group 한 패, 동료, 동아리; 군대, 그룹, 대
commemorate	to honor the memory of; to serve as a memorial to [물건이]...의 기념이 되다, ...을 기념/축하하다
commiserate	to express sorrow or sympathy for; to sympathize with; to pity

Word Smart II

	...을 가엾게(딱하게) 여기다, 애처로워하다, ...에게 동정하다
commodious	spacious; roomy; capacious 넓은, 널찍한, 넓고 편리한
compatible	harmonious; capable of functioning, working, or living together in harmony; consistent 조화되는, 조화하는, 적합한, 모순없는
competent	capable; qualified 유능한, 상당한, 충분한 자격이 있는
compile	to gather together; to gather together into a book 하나로 종합하다, 집계하다
comply	to act or be in accordance (with) 따르다, 동의하다, 승낙하다
composed	calm; tranquil 침착한, 평온한, 편안한
compromise	a settlement of differences in which each side gives up something 타협, 양보, 화해, 절충(안)
compunction	remorse, a feeling of uneasiness at doing something wrong 양심의 가책, 마음의 거리낌; 뉘우침; [가벼운] 후회
concave	curved inward, like the inside of a circle or a sphere 오목한, 요면의; 움푹 들어간 곳
concede	to acknowledge as true or right; to grant or yield ...을 인정하다, ...을 [권리, 특권으로서] 용인하다, 허용하다, avow, accede=agree
concentric	having the same center [원, 구가]동일한 중심을 가진
concert	combined action; agreement 제휴, 협력, 협약, 협조, 조화, 일치; 콘서트
concoct	to create by mixing ingredients; to devise ...을 뒤섞어서 만들다, 조합하다, 조제하다, 꾸며내다; 꾀하다
concomitant	following from; accompanying; going along with 수반하다, 복수하는, 상반하는; 부수하는 성질(사정), 부수물
confederate	an ally; an accomplice 동맹자(국), 연합자(국), 공모자; 연합한, 동맹한; 동맹/연합하다
confer	to exchange ideas; to consult with; to bestow 수여하다, 주다, 의논(상의)하다, 회담하다
confidant	a person with whom secrets or private thoughts are shared [비밀 등을 털어놓을 수 있는] 믿을 만한(극친한) 친구
configuration	arrangement [요소, 부분의] 사관 위치, 배열, 배치, 외형
conflagration	a large fire 큰 화재
confluence	a flowing together [하천 다우의]합류, 합류점; [사람, 사물의]모임, 집합, 군중
confound	to bewilder; to amaze; to throw into 당황케하다, 놀라다, 혼동하다, ...을 뒤섞다, confused
congeal	to solidify; to jell ...을 얼리다, 응고시키다
conjugal	having to do with marriage 부부[간]의, 혼인[상]의
connive	to conspire; to aid or encourage a wrong 보고도 못 본체하다, 묵인(묵허)하다; 공모하다, 묵계하다
conservatory	a greenhouse, usually one attached to another structure; a music or drama

Word Smart II

consign	온실, 식물실; 미술학교, 음악학교; 보존성의, 보존력이 잇는 to hand over; to assign; to entrust; to banish ...을 넘겨주다, 인도하다; 위탁/위임하다; 할당하다; ...을 제쳐놓다
consolidate	to combine or bring together; to solidify; to strengthen 합병/통합하다; 강화하다, 굳건히 하다
conspicuous	easily seen; impossible to miss 잘 보인다, 이채로운, 돋보이는
consternation	sudden confusion 대단한 놀람, 경악
constituency	the group of voters represented by a politician; a group of supporters for 선거민, 투표자, 선거구; 지지자층, 고객층; constitute-구성하다
contempt	disdain; disgrace 경멸, 멸시, 모욕, 치욕
continuum	a continuous whole without clear division into parts 연속, 연속체
contraband	smuggled goods 밀수품; 밀수, 밀무역; 부정거래품, 금제품
contretemps	an embracing occurrence; a mishap 뜻하지 않게(공교롭게) 일어난 사건, contingent
contumely	rudeness; insolence; arrogance [말, 태도의]오만함, 모욕(적인 취급)
conundrum	a puzzle or problem without a solution [익살스러운 말장난으로 대답하는]수수께끼; 난문, 수수께끼 인물
convene	to gather together; to assemble; to meet 집합하다, 회합하다; ...을 모으다, 소집하다, gather
conversant	familiar; experienced 친밀한, 친교가 있는; 정통한, 잘 알고 있는
converse	the opposite 거꾸로 된, 역, 반대의; 격이 없이 주고받는 말, 대화
convey	to transport; to conduct; to communicate 운송하다, 수송하다, 전달하다, 알리다, [법률]양도하다
conviction	strong belief; a determination of guilt 신념, 확신, 유죄의 판결(평가)
convolution	a twist or turn; the act of twisting or turning 나선, 회선의 것
copious	abundant; plentiful 많은, 다량의, 풍부한
cordial	gracious; warm; sincere 따뜻한, 우정어린, 인정잇는; 기운을 돋구는, 충심의, 성심성의, loyalty
corollary	a proposition that follows easily [당연한] 결과, 추론
corporeal	material; tangible; having substance, like the body 육체의, 물질적인, 유형의, 실체가 있는, substantive
correlation	a mutual relation between two or more things 상호(상관)관계
corrosive	eating away; destructive 부식[침식]성의, 부식하는; [정신적으로] 좀 먹는
corrugated	shaped with folds or waves 물결 모양의, 주름이 있는, 골진
coterie	a group of close associates; a circle(of friends or associates) 동료, 친구, 동인, 서클; 그룹, 일파

Word Smart II

cower	to shrink away or huddle up in fear [공포, 부끄러움 때문에] 위축하다
crass	extremely unrefined; gross; stupid 우둔한, 어리석은, 터무니없는, dull
craven	cowardly 겁많은, 소심한; 비열한, 비겁한
crescendo	a gradual increase in the volume of a sound; a gradual increase in the intensity of anything 힘, 음량이 점점 강해짐, [음악]점점 세게
crestfallen	dejected; dispirited 풀이 죽은, 의기소침한
crevice	a narrow split, crack, or fissure [좁고 깊은] 갈라진 틈
cringe	to shrink back with fear; to cower; to be servile or suck up in a horrible [공포로 인하여] 움츠리다, 위축되다, 굽실굽실하다, 아첨하다
critique	a critical review 비평[문], 평론[문], 비평법, 비평술
crux	the central point; the essence 가장 중요한 점, 난점
cuisine	a style of cooking 요리법, 요리, culinary
cull	to pick out from among many; to select; to collect 고르다, 선택/선발하다
curb	to restrain or control ...을 구속하다, 억제하다; 구속, 억제; [말의]고삐, 재갈
curmudgeon	a difficult, bad-tempered person 심술궂은 구두쇠
cursory	quick and unthorough; hasty; superficial 서두르는, 대강의, 되는 대로의
debase	to lower in quality or value; to degrade [품질, 가치를]떨어뜨리다; 천하게 하다
debunk	to expose the nonsense of 정체를 폭로하다
decree	an official order, usually having the force of law 법령, 포고, (재판소의)명령
decry	to put down; to denounce 비난하다, (denounce)헐뜯다
deem	to judge; to consider (...이라고) 생각하다
deficit	a shortage, especially of money 결손, 부족, 적자(↔surplus)
defile	to make filthy or foul; to desecrate 더럽히다, 불결하게 하다, ...의 신성을 더럽히다(desecrate), =consecrate
deft	skillful 솜씨 좋은, 능숙한
defunct	no longer in effect; no longer in existence 1. 죽은, 고인이 된(deceased); 2. 현존하지 않은, demise
degrade	to lower in dignity or status; to corrupt; to deteriorate 1. 지위를 낮추다, 파면하다, 2. 붕괴시키다, 3. 품위를 떨어뜨리다(deteriorate)
deign	to condescend; to think it in accordance with one's dignity(to do something) 황송하게 ~을 해주시다, condescend
deity	a god or goddess

Word Smart II

	신위, 신격, 신성
dejected	depressed; disheartened 낙담하다, 풀죽다
delectable	delightful; delicious 즐거움, 유쾌함; deleterious-해로운, 유독한
delinquent	neglecting a duty or law; late in payment 태만한, 비행의, 체납되어 있는, lazy, guilty
delve	to search or study intensively 탐구하다, 파고들다
demeanor	behavior; manner 행동, 행실, 품행, behavior
demise	death 서거, 별세, defunct
demography	the statistical study of characteristics of populations 인구 통계학
demur	to object; to take exception 이의를 말하다, 반대하다
demure	shy; reserved; sedate 새침한, 진지한, 침착한
denomination	a classification; a category name 계급, 종류, 명명, 명칭
denote	to signify; to indicate; to mark 표시하다
denounce	to condemn 비난하다, 고발하다
depict	to portray, especially in a picture; to describe 그리다, 묘사하다, 서술하다
deplete	to decrease the supply of; to exhaust; to use up 비우다, 고갈시키다
deplore	to regret; to condemn; to lament 비탄하다(lament), 개탄하다, mourn
deploy	to station soldiers or armaments strategically; to arrange strategically (군사)전개하다
depose	to remove from office or position of power (고관직에서)퇴위하다, (왕을) 폐하다, abdicate
depredate	to prey upon; to plunder 약탈하다, plunder
derelict	neglectful; delinquent; deserted; abandoned 1. 유기된, 버려진, 2. 무책임한
desist	to stop doing(something) 그만두다, 단념하다, renounce
devout	deeply religious; fervent 독실한, 헌신적인, devote
diatribe	a bitter, abusive denunciation 통렬한 비난을 담은 연설; 욕, 비방(invective)
dichotomy	division into two parts, especially contradictory ones 이분법, 양분법
diffuse	to cause to spread out; to cause to disperse; 발산하다
dilapidated	broken-down; fallen into ruin 헐어 빠지게 하다, 황폐케 하다, devastate

Word Smart II

dilate	to make larger; to become larger; to speak or write at length 넓히다, 팽창시키다
dilemma	a situation in which one must choose between two equally attractive choices; any problem or predicament 진퇴양난
diminution	the act or process of diminishing; reduction 감소, 축소, diminish
dire	disastrous; desperate 무시무시한, 무서운; 비참한; 급박한, 긴급한; 지독한
dirge	a funeral song 장송가
disaffect	to cause to lose affection; to estrange; to alienate ...에게 불만을 품게 하다, ...의 호의를 잃게 하다; 배반하다, disgruntle
disarray	disorder; confusion 혼란, 난잡, 단정치 못한 복장
disclaim	to deny any claim to; to renounce 포기하다, 기권하다, 거절하다
discomfit	to frustrate; to confuse ...의 계획을 좌절시키다(frustrate); 당황케하다, confuted
disconcert	to upset; to ruffle; to perturb 당황케하다, 찢찢매매 하다, confuted
discourse	spoken or written expression in words; conversation 강연, 강론, 논설
discrepancy	difference; inconsistency 모순, 불일치
discursive	rambling from one topic to another, usually aimlessly 광범위한, 산만한, 종잡을 수 없는(digressive)
disgruntle	to make sulky and dissatisfied; to discontent ...을 언짢게 하다, ...에 불평을 품게하다, 불만스러운, disaffect
disinformation	false information purposely disseminated, usually by a government, for the 잘못된, 정보
dismal	dreary; causing gloom; causing dread 음산한, 오싹해지는(dreary)
dismay	to fill with dread; to discourage greatly to perturb 당황하게 하다, 걱정시키다
dispassionate	unaffected by passion; impartial; calm 냉정한, 공정한, indifferent
disperse	to scatter; to spread widely; to disseminate 흩어지게 하다, 산란시키다
dispirit	to discourage; to dishearten; to lose spirit 낙심시키다, ...의 기력을 빼앗다, depressed
disposition	characteristic attitude; state of mind; inclination; arrangement 기질, 성질, 성벽
disproportionate	out of proportion; too much or too little 어울리지 않는, 조화되지 않는, 불균형한
disquiet	to make uneasy ...의 안정을 어지럽히다, ...을 불안하게 하다
dissemble	to conceal the real nature of; to act or speak falsely in order to deceive [성격, 행위 등을] 숨기다, 가장하다, 위선적으로 행동하다
dissent	to disagree; to withhold approval 의견을 달리하다

Word Smart II

disserve	a harmful action; an ill turn 불친절한 행위, 냉대, 구박
dissident	a person who disagrees or dissents 반대하는, 의견을 달리하는
dissuade	to persuade not to [충고나 설득으로](남)에게 그만두게 하다
distinct	separate; different; clear and unmistakable 별개의, 독특한, 확실한, 뚜렷한
diurnal	occurring every day; occurring during the daytime 매일의, 날마다의, 낮동안의
divine	to intuit; to prophesy 신의, 신성의; 점치다, 예언하다
divulge	to reveal, especially to reveal something that has been a secret [비밀을]누설하다
document	to support with evidence, especially written evidence ...을 증거로 입증하다
doldrums	low spirits; a state of inactivity 침체기, 정체기
doleful	sorrowful; filled with grief 슬픔에 잠긴, 음울한
dolt	a stupid person; a dunce 얼간이, 바보
dotage	senility; foolish affection 망령, 노망(senility)
double entendre	a word or phrase having a double meaning, especially when the second 이중의미
dour	forbidding; severe; gloomy 기분 나쁜(forbidding), 가혹한
downcast	directed downward; dejected; depressed 의기소침한, 우스꽝스러운
downplay	to minimize; to represent as being insignificant; to play down ...을 중시하지 않다, 알보다
draconian	harsh; severe; cruel (법률이)엄격한, 가혹한
droll	humorous; amusing in an odd, often understated, way 우스운, 우스꽝스러운
dross	worthless stuff, especially worthless stuff arising [녹은 금속의]불순물, 가치 없는 것, 쓰레기, chaff
duress	coercion; compulsion by force or threat 구속, 감금; 협박
ebb	to diminish; to recede 썰물, 감퇴; 쇠해지다, emaciate
ecclesiastical	having to do with the church 교회의, 성직의
eclipse	to block the light of; to overshadow; to reduce the significance of; to surpass [천체가]...을 가리다, ...을 숨기다, [빛]을 가로막다 →월식/일식 같은 것
ecosystem	a community of organisms and the physical environment in which they live 생태계
edict	an official decree 칙령, 포고, 명령(decree)

Word Smart II

edifice	a big, imposing building 대건축물
effectual	effective; adequate 효과적인, 충분한(adequate)
efficacy	effectiveness 효력, 효능
effigy	a likeness of someone, especially one used in expressing hatred for the 초상, 상
elation	a feeling of great joy 의기양양, 매우 기뻐함, elate
electorate	the body of people entitled to vote in an election; the voters 유권자
elegy	a mournful poem or other piece of writing; a mournful piece of music 애가, 만가
elite	the best or most select group 선발된 사람들
elocution	the art of public speaking 연설 태도, 웅변술, rithetic; elaborate-정교한,복잡한
emaciate	to make extremely thin through starvation or illness ...을 여위게 함, 쇠약하게 하다
emanate	to come forth; to issue [빛, 소리, 사상 따위를] 발산하다, 유포하다, disperse
emancipate	to liberate; to free from bondage or restraint ...을 해방하다, 자유롭게 하다
embargo	a government order suspending foreign trade; a government order 통상 정지, 출항금지, 수출금지
embellish	to adorn; to beautify by adding ornaments; to add fanciful or fictitious ...을 아름답게 하다, 장식하다(adorn)
embody	to personify; to give physical form to [정신]에 형체(육체)를 주다, [사상 따위를] 구체적으로 나타내다, +ethereal
embroil	to involve in conflict; to throw into disorder [분쟁, 전쟁 따위에]...을 끌어들이다, 휩쓸어 넣다; 혼란시키다, 복잡하게 하다
embryonic	undeveloped; rudimentary 미발달의, 미숙의; 태아의, 태생의; 발아기의
emissary	a messenger of representative sent to represent another 사절, 특사; 밀사
empathy	identification with the feelings or thoughts of another [심리]감정이입
empower	to give power or authority to; to enable ...에게 권한을 부여하다, 권력을 위임하다
endear	to make dear; to make beloved ...을 사랑받게 하다, 따르게 하다, 사모하게 하다
engaging	charming; pleasing; attractive 매력적인, 애교있는, 상냥한, 기분좋은
enmity	deep hatred; animosity; ill will 적의, 앙심, 증오, 적대, animity
ennui	boredom; listless lack of interest 지루함, 권태(boredom)
ensue	to follow immediately afterward; to result 계속되다, 잇따라 일어나다; [결과로서] 생기다, 일어나다
entail	to have as a necessary consequence; to involve

	[필연적인 결과로서]...을 일으키다, 수반하다;...을 필요로 하다
entity	something that exists; a distinct thing 실재, 존재; 본질, 실질; 실체물
entreat	to ask earnestly; to beg; to plead [남]에게 간청하다, 탄원하다, 부탁하다, 빌다
entrepreneur	an independent business person; one who starts, runs, and assumes the risk of operating an independent business enterprise 청부업자, [일반적으로]기업가; 흥행주
enumerate	to name one by one; to list ...을 열거하다, 늘어놓다; ...의 수를 확인하다, ...을 세다
envision	to imagine; to foresee [장래의 일 따위]를 마음속에 그리다, ...을 상상하다
epicure	a person with refined taste in wine and food 식도락가, 미식가; 쾌락주의자, culinary
epilogue	an afterword; a short concluding chapter of a book; a short speech at the 끝맺음[말] → 에필로그
epoch	an era; a distinctive period of time [획일적인]시대, 획기적인 사건; 신기운(시간상에서 구분되는 시기)
equestrian	having to do with horseback riding 말에 올라탄,馬上의; 기수의, 마(馬)술의
estimable	worthy of admiration; capable of being estimated 존중(존경)할 만한, 존중(존경)받을 만한; 평가할 수 있는
estrangle	to make unfriendly or hostile; to cause to feel removed from [남]의 기분, 애정을 멀어지게 하다, [남]의 사이를 가르다, ...을 멀리하다
ethics	moral standards governing behavior 윤리, 도덕; 윤리학, 도덕론, 윤리
eulogy	a spoken or written tribute to a person, especially a person who has just 찬사, 찬양(칭찬)하는 말; 고인을 기리는 연설
evince	to demonstrate convincingly; to prove [감정 따위를] 분명히 나타내다, 명시하다; ...을 증명하다; invoke-빌다
evoke	to summon forth; to draw forth; to awaken; to produce or suggest [기억 따위]를 되살려 내다, 환기하다, [웃음을] 자아내다, 이끌어내다, elicit, ct
excise	to remove by cutting, or as if by cutting [구, 문장 따위]를 삭제하다, ...을 전개하다, 잘라내다; 물푸메, 소비세, 면허세,
exempt	excused; not subject to ...을 면제하다, 면제된, 면제(세)자, immune
exhume	to unbury; to dig out of the ground ...을 발굴하다, [특히](시체, 무덤)을 발굴하다
exodus	a mass departure or journey away [많은 사람이]나가기, 출발; [이민단 따위의] 출국, 이주
exorbitant	excessively costly; excessive 엄청난, 터무니없는, 값이 엄청난, egregious
expiate	to make amends for; to atone for ...을 보상하다; [죄 따위]의 값을 하다, amend, atone
explicate	to make a detailed explanation of the meaning of [논지, 원리, 주의 따위]를 전개하여 명백히 하다, ...을 설명하다, 해설하다
exposition	explanation; a large public exhibition 설명, 해설; 전람회, 박람회
expostulate	to reason with someone in order to warn or dissuade 타이르다, 충고하다, exhort; postulate-가정하다
expunge	to erase; to eliminate any trace of

Word Smart II

exquisite	...을 지우다, 말살(말소)하다, ...을 없애다; 멸종시키다, efface, excise extraordinarily fine or beautiful; intense 매우 아름다운, 절묘한, 훌륭한, 강렬한(intense)
extant	still in existence 현존(잔존)하고 있는, extant
extort	to obtain through force, threat, or illicit means 강탈하다, 착취하다; 억지로 꾸며내다; [자백을] 억지로 얻어내다
extremity	the outermost point or edge; the greatest degree; grave danger; a limb or 끝, 선단, 맨끝; 절정, 곤경, 난국; 사지(손발), extreme
exuberant	highly joyous or enthusiastic; overflowing; lavish 무성한, 풍부한; 다작의; 생기 가득한, 넘칠듯한; [문제, 언어가] 화려한
facade	the front of a building; the false front of a building; the false front or misleading appearance of anything [건물의] 정면, [사물의] 외관, 겉보기
facet	any of the flat, polished surfaces of a cut gem; aspect [보석 등의] 자른 면, 면; [사람, 사물의] 일면, 국면; facetuous-우스운
fallacy	a false notion or belief; a misconception 그릇된 생각(믿음), 잘못
fathom	to understand; to penetrate the meaning of [수심]을 재다(sound), [남의 마음을] 헤아리다, 추측하다
faux	false 옳지 않은, 그릇된
fawn	to exhibit affection; to seek favor through flattery; to suck up to someone [아비한 짓을 해가면] 알랑거리다, 아첨하다; n. 어린사슴
feign	to make a false representation of; to pretend ...을 가장하다, ...인 체하다, [구실 따위]를 꾸며내다, 속이다; 가장하다,
fester	to generate pus; to decay [상처 따위가] 끓다, 썩다, 아프다, erode, corrosive
fetish	an object of obsessive reverence, attention, or interest [나무, 돌과 같은]신, 미신의 대상; 페티즘의 대상물
fiasco	a complete failure or disaster; an incredible 대실패, 완패
fiat	an arbitrary decree or order 법령, 명령, 엄명, 인가
fickle	likely to change for no good reason 변하기 쉬운, 불안정한; 변덕스러운; finichy-까다로운
figment	something made up or invented; a fabrication 꾸며낸(지어낸) 일; 허구, 꾸면내 이야기
fiscal	pertaining to financial matters; monetary 재정(상)의, 회계의; 국고의
fledgling	inexperienced or immature 꽃내기, 신출내기, 애송이; 깃털이 갓난 새; fledge-담보
flippant	frivolously disrespectful; saucy; pert; flip 경솔한, 경박한; 건방진, 뻔뻔스러운
florid	ruddy; flushed; red-faced 혈색이 좋은, 얼굴이 붉은
fodder	coarse food for livestock; raw material [가축의] 먹이, 사료; 원재료, 원료(raw material)
folly	foolishness; insanity; imprudence 어리석은(짓); 경솔한(imprudence)
foray	a quick raid or attack; an initial venture

Word Smart II

	침입, 침략; an initial venture
forebode	to be an omen of; to predict; to foretell [보통 나쁜 일]을 미리 나타내다, 조짐을 보인다; 예언/예감하다
foreclose	to deprive a mortgagor of his or her right to redeem a property; to shut out or exclude 저당물을 찾을 권리를 상실케하다, [저당물]을 처분하다; 내쫓다, 배척(배제)하다
forensic	related to or used in courts of law 법정의(에 관한), 논쟁의
forestall	to thwart, prevent, or hinder something from happening; to head off ...의 기선을 제하다, ...을 미리 막다
forswear	to retract, renounce, or recant; to take back ...을 맹세로 끊다, ...을 맹세로 부정하다, 지기 진술을 철회하다(recant)
forte	a person's strong point, special talent, or specialty 장점, 특기
forthright	frank; outspoken; going straight to the point 1. 솔직하게, 숨기지 않고 2. 똑바로
foster	to encourage; to promote the development of (성장, 발달)을 촉진하다, 증진하다
fragmentary	incomplete; disconnected; made up of fragments 미완의, 단편적인
fruitful	productive; producing good or abundant results; successful 결실이 많은, (풍작)을 가져오는, 기름진, 비옥한, 수익이 많은
fuel	to stimulate; to ingite; to kindle, as if providing with fuel 1. (감정을) 부추기다 2. ...을 태우다(kindle)
fulminate	to denounce vigorously; to protest vehemently against something 맹렬히 비난하다, 호통치다
gaffe	a social blunder; an embarrassing mistake; a faux pas 실패, 실수(blunder), fiasce; plunder-약탈하다, plounder-머뭇대다
galvanize	to startle into sudden activity; to revitalize ...을 갑자기 활기치게 하다, 생기를 회복시키다(revitalize), bracing
gambit	a scheme to gain an advantage; a ploy (행동이나 거래 따위의) 시작, 선수
gamut	the full range (of something) 전 범위, 전반
garner	to gather; to acquire; to earn 1. ...을 모으다 2. (득점을) 얻다
gastronomy	the art of eating well 미식법, 요리법, culinary
generic	general; common; not protected by trademark 일반적인
genesis	origin; creation; beginning 기원, 발생
genocide	the extermination of a notional, racial, or religious group 한 국민 또는 민족의 말살
germane	applicable; pertinent; relevant 일정한 관계가 있는, 적절한(pertinent)
ghastly	shockingly horrible; frightful; ghostlike 무시무시한, 송장(유령) 같은
gratis	free of charge 무료로, 공짜로; 무료의, gratuitous
grievous	tragic; agonizing; severe 비통한, 슬프게 하는, 슬퍼할, mourn, bemoan; aggrieve-괴롭히다, 학대하다

Word Smart II

grimace	to make an ugly, disapproving facial expression 썩그린 얼굴, 우거지상, 점잔 뺨 얼굴, 꾸민 얼굴
guise	appearance; semblance 외관, 외양, 겉보기, 의복
habituate	to train; to accustom to a situation ...을 길들이다, 익숙하게 하다
hacyon	peaceful; carefree; sencere 교묘한, 잔잔한; 부유한, 번영하는, 즐거운, 무사태평한
harass	to attack repeatedly; to torment or pester [적]을 끊임없는 공격으로 괴롭히다, ...을 시달리게 하다
harbinger	a precursor; an indication; an omen 선구자, 예고, 전조
harp	to repeat tediously; to go on and on about something [같은 말을] 자꾸만 되풀이하다
harry	to harass; to annoy [남]을 고민하게 하다, 괴롭히다; 약탈하다, 침략하다
heinous	shockingly evil; abominable; atrocious 극악한, 흉악한, 밉살 맞은, 가증스러운
herald	a royal proclaimer; a harbinger [국왕의 즉위, 선전을 알리는]포고관, 선구자(harbinger)
hoary	gray or white with age; ancient; stale [늙어서] 백발의, 오래된, 낡은; hoard-저장하다
homage	reverence; respect 존경, 경의
hubris	arrogance; excessive pride [자신 과잉 따위에 의한] 오만, 자만, insolent
hypocrisy	insincerity; two-facedness 위선, 위선적 행위; ...인 척하는
idiom	an expression whose meaning is different from the literal meaning of the 관용어법, [지역적, 계층적인] 방언, 사투리
imbue	to inspire; to permeate or tinge 1.(사상, 감정 등을)...에게 불어넣다, 고취하다, 2....에 스며들다
impasse	a deadlock; a situation from which there is no escape 궁지, 난국, 막힘
impeach	to accuse or indict; to challenge; call into question 1. 비난하다, 질책하다 2. 탄핵하다
impecunious	without money; penniless 무일푼인, 가난한
impede	to obstruct or interfere with; to delay ...을 방해하다, 훼방놓다
impending	approaching; imminent; looming 박두한, 임박한(imminent)
impenetrable	incapable of being penetrated; impervious; incomprehensible 1. 꿰뚫을 수 없는 2. 이해할 수 없는
imperative	completely necessary; vitally important 부득이한, 꼭 필요한
impetuous	rash; overimpulsive; headlong 열렬한, 성급한, 충동적인
implication	something implied or suggested; ramification 포함, 함축
importune	to urge with annoying persistence; to trouble

Word Smart II

	...에게 끈덕지게 조르다
impoverish	to reduce to poverty; to make destitute 1....을 가난하게 하다 2. (질, 산출력을)빈약하게 하다, 저하시키다
impregnable	unconquerable; able to withstand attack 난공불락의, 견고한
impresario	a person who manages public entertainments (especially operas, but other (가극단, 악단 등의) 단장
impromptu	done without preparation, on the spur of the moment 즉흥의, 준비없는
improvise	to preform without preparation; to make do with whatever materials are 1. 즉석에서 짓다 2. 임시변통으로 만들다
impunity	freedom from punishment or harm 형벌을 받지 않음
inadvertent	unintentional; heedless; not planned 부주의한, 소홀한, insouciant
inalienable	sacred; incapable of being transferred, lost, or taken away 양도할 수 없는, 이양할 수 없는
incarnation	embodiment 1. 육체를 가진 존재가 되기 2. 구체화, 구상, 실현(embodiment)
incendiary	used for setting property on fire; tending to arouse passion or anger; inflammatory 1. 불을 내는, 태우는 2. 선동적인
inclination	tendency; preference; liking 경향, 성향
inculcate	to instill or implant by repeated suggestions or admonitions ...을 되풀이하여 가르치다, 알아듣도록 가르치다
incumbent	currently holding an office; obligatory 1. 현직의, 재직 중의 2. 의무가 있는
incursion	a hostile invasion; a raid 침입, 습격, incursive
indict	to charge with a crime; to accuse of wrongdoing ...을 기소하다, 고발하다, impeach
induce	to persuade; to influence; to cause 권유하다, 유도하여 ...하게 하다, persuade
ineluctable	inescapable; incapable of being resisted or avoided 불가피한, 피할 수 없는; elude-피하다, 벗어나다
ineradicable	incapable of being removed or destroyed or eradicated 근절할 수 없는, 없애기 어려운, +eradicable, eradicate
inflammatory	fiery; tending to arouse passion or anger; incendiary 격하게 하는, 선동적인
influx	inflow; arrival of large numbers of people or things; inundation 유입
infraction	violation; infringement; the breaking of a law 위반, 배반, 침범, break, infringe, breach
infrastructure	the basic framework of a system; foundation 하부조직, 하부구조, (경제)기반
infringe	to violate; to encroach or trespass ...을 위반하다, (권리)를 침해하다, break, infringe, breach
infuse	to introduce into; to instill 1.(액체)를 주입하다 2.(사상)을 부러넣다(instill)
ingratiate	to work to make yourself liked ...에게 알랑거리다, ...의 비위를 맞추다; gratification-만족, gratify-기쁘게하다, 만족

Word Smart II

	시키다
inimical	unfavorable; harmful; detrimental; hostile 1. 해로운, 불리한 2. 적대하는
inimitable	impossible to imitate; incomparable; matchless; the best 모방할 수 없는, 비길 데 없는
innuendo	an insinuation; a sly hint 풍자, 암시
inquisition	ruthless questioning; an official investigation characterized by cruelty 1.(철저한) 조사, 탐구 2.(공적기관의) 심문, 최조
insouciant	nonchalant; lighthearted; carefree 무관심, 부주의, inadvertent
insufferable	unbearable; intolerable 견딜 수 없는
insuperable	unable to be overcome; insurmountable; overwhelming 이겨내기 어려운, 극복하기 어려운(invincible)
insurrection	an act of open rebellion against 폭동, 반란; resurrection-부활
integral	essential; indispensable 필수의, 완전한
interim	meantime; an intervening time; a temporary arrangement 1.사이, 잠시(meantime) 2. 잠정 협정
interloper	intruder; trespasser; unwanted person 남의 일에 참견하는 사람, 주체넘은 사람(intruder); 무허가 영업자
interlude	an intervening episode; an intermission; a pause 중가네 생긴 일(episode), 사이 틈
interminable	seemingly unending; tediously long 영구히 계속되는, 끝없는
intermittent	occasional; repeatedly starting and stopping; recurrent 때때로 끊기는, 단속하는, [열, 흐름 따위]간헐성의
intersperse	to place at intervals; to scatter among ...을 흩뿌리다, 산재시키다; [산재시킨 것으로]...에 변화를 주다
intervene	to come between opposing groups; to mediate; to take place; to occur between times ..의 사이에 있다. (들어가다, 일어나다), 지장을 주다; 중재하다
intimate	to hint or imply ...을 던지시 비추다, 암시하다; 친밀한, 친한
intricate	complicated; sophisticated; having many parts or facest 뒤얽힌, 얽히고 설킨; 복잡한, 난해한
intrigue	a secret scheme; a crafty plot 음모, 계략; 흥미를 돋구다, 당혹케하다; 간통, 불의
invidious	causing envy or resentment; offensively harmful 비위에 거슬리는, 불쾌한; 질투심나게 하는; 몹시 차별적인, 껄뻐한, malaise
inviolate	free from injury; pure 침범되지 않는, 신성한; [약속, 법률 등이]잘 지켜지고 있는, 흠뜨려지지 않는
invoke	to entreat or pray for; to call on as in prayer; to declare to be in effect [신의 가호]를 빌다; [자비, 원조 등]을 간청하다, [법 등]에 호소하다
iridescent	displaying glowing, changing colors 각도에 따라 색깔이 달라 보이는, 무지개색의, 진주색의
jargon	the specialized language of vocabulary of a particular job or trade; a meaningless or pretentious language; a local dialect or idiom or vernacular 특수용어, 은어; 뜻을 알 수 없는 말; 사투리
jaunt	a short pleasure trip

Word Smart II

	소풍, 들놀이
jingoism	belligerent, chauvinistic patriotism; warmongering 강경 외교 정책(론), 주전론, 맹목적 애국주의
jocular	humorous; jolly; fond of joking 우스꽝스러운, 익살맞은, 웃기는
jubilation	exultant joy 환희, 환호
junction	convergence; linkup; the act or state of being joined together 결합, 접합; 합체, 합동; 접합점, 합류점
junta	a small group ruling a country after a coup d'etat [쿠데타 직후 정권을 장악하는]군사정부
karma	good or bad emanations from someone or something 업보, 인연; 숙명
larceny	theft; robbery 절도죄, 절도[행위]
lascivious	lustful; obscene; lewd 색을 좋아하는, 음탕한; 색정을 돋구는, 음란한, licentious, prurient
lavish	to spend freely or bestow generously; to squander ...을 아낌없이 주다(사용하다); ...을 낭비하다
lax	negligent; lazy; irresponsible 해이된, 조심성 없는, 단정치 못한; 명확하지 않은; 느슨한, 이완된
layman	a nonprofessional; a person who is not a member of the clergy 비전문가, 문외한, 아마추어; [성직자에 대한]신도, 속인
liaison	connection; association; alliance; secret love affair 연락(connection; association); 간통, 밀통
licentious	lascivious; lewd; promiscuous; amoral 부도덕한, [특히]방탕한, 성적으로 음탕한(lewd); 무법의, 파격의
limpid	transparent; clear; lucid [물, 공기, 마음 따위가]맑은, 투명한; [문체가]명쾌한, 명석한
listless	sluggish; without energy or enthusiasm 마음 내키지 않는; 노곤한, 귀찮은, 무관심한
litany	recital or list; tedious recounting [교리]연도, 소원 늘어놓기; 지루한 설명(이야기)
livid	discolored; black and blue; enraged [타박상으로 피부 따위가]검푸른; 흙빛의; 격노한(enraged)
loath	extremely unwilling; reluctant 싫어하는, 꺼림칙한(reluctant)
lobby	to urge legislative action; to exert influence [의안]의 통과 운동을 하다; ...의 이면 공작을 하다; [의원]에게 운동하다
lout	boor; oaf; clod 버릇없는 사람, 시골뜨기; 열간이, boor; rout-완패, tout-조르다
ludicrous	ridiculous; absurd 우스운, 익살맞은, 바보 같은(ridiculous)
lyrical	melodious; songlike; poetic 서정 시조(풍)의, 서정미가 있는, 감상적인
malapropism	humorous misuse of a word that sounds similar to the word intended but 말의 우스꽝스런 오용; 오용된 말
mania	crazed, excessive excitement; insanity; delusion 열광, 열주, ...광, ...열
marginal	related to or located at the margin or border; at the lower limit of quality; 가장자리의; 한계의, [특히]최저한의, [경제]가까스로 수지가 맞는

Word Smart II

materialistic	preoccupied with material things; greedy for possessions 유물론[자]의, 물질주의[자]의
mawkish	overly sentimental; maudlin 메스꺼운, 구역질나는; 유난히 감상적인, 심약한
meander	to travel along a winding or indirect route; to ramble or stray from the 꾸불꾸불 나아가다, 정처없이 걷다, ...을 구부러지게 하다
medium	the means by which something is conveyed or accomplished; a substance 매개물, 매체; 수단, 방법
melancholy	gloomy; depressed and weary 우울한, 침울한, 울적하게 만드는, 생각에 잠긴
melee	a brawl; a confused fight or struggle; a violent free-for-all; tumultuous confusion 난투, 혼전, 혼란
menagerie	a collection of animals 구경시키는 동물; [이동하는]동물원
meticulous	precise and careful about details; fussy 매우 신중한, 세심한, 꼼꼼한
millennium	a period of 1,000 years; a thousandth anniversary 천년의 기간, 천기기; 황금시대
more	marshy, mucky ground 진흙, 수렁
mode	method of doing; type; manner; fashion 양식, 방식, 양상
modulate	to reduce or regulate; to lessen the intensity of 조정하다, 바꾸다; 변조하다, 바꾸다, 조절하다
momentum	force of movement; speed; impetus 운동량, 타성; 기세, 추진력, 여세
moratorium	s suspension of activity; a period of delay 일시 중지, 지불 유예기간; 지불유예
mores	customary moral standards 관습, 습속, 풍속
motif	a recurring theme or idea 주제, 동기, 주지, 특색
motley	extremely varied or diverse; heterogeneous; multicolored 잡색의, 얼룩덜룩한; 혼성, 잡색
municipal	pertaining to a city (or town) and its government 자치도시의(시의); 내정의
muse	to ponder; to meditate 명상하다, 숙고하다
muster	to assemble for battle or inspection; to summon up 소집하다, 모으다
mystic	otherworldly; mysterious; enigmatic 비법의, 비전의; 신비적인, 유현한; 신비주의의
nebulous	vague or indistinct; unclear; hazy 흐린, 불투명한; 애매한, 막연한
nemesis	unconquerable opponent or rival; one who seeks just compensation or 벌을 주는 사람, 천벌
neophyte	beginner; novice 신참자 → beginner; novice
nirvana	a blissful, painless, worry-free state 열반, 해탈
noisome	offensive or disgusting; stinking; noxious

Word Smart II

nomadic	악취가 나는, 비위에 거슬리는; 불쾌한, 싫은; 유해한, 유독한 wandering from place to place; without a permanent home 유목의, 방랑의
nomenclature	a set or system of names; a designation; a terminology 명명법; 전문어, 학명
nonchalant	indifferent; coolly unconcerned; blase 무관심한, 냉담한, 태연한, disinterest
nullify	to repeal; to cancel; to void 무효로 하다, 취소하다, 폐기하다
obeisance	a bow or curtsy; deep reverence 경례, 인사, 경의, 존경, obedient, obedience, obeisant, obey
objective	unbiased; unprejudiced 객관적인, 목적의, +subjective
obtrusive	interfering; meddlesome; having a tendency to butt in 강요하는, 주체넘게 나서는, 눈에 거슬리는, obtrude, compelling, coerce
obviate	to make unnecessary; to avert 없애다, 제거하다, 미연에 방지하다
occult	supernatural; magic; mystical 신비로운, 오묘한, 불가사의한
odious	hateful; evil; vile 싫은, 밉살스러운, 추악한
odyssey	a long, difficult journey, usually marked by many changes of fortune 장기간의 방랑(모험) 여행; 운명의 많은 변화를 상징
olfactory	pertaining to the sense of smell 후각의, 냄새의; 후각기관, 코
oligarchy	government by only a very few people 과두정치, 소수 독재정치
ominous	threatening; menacing; portending doom 불길한, 나쁜 징후의; 전조의; 날씨가 험악한
omniscient	all-knowing; having infinite wisdom 무엇이든지 다 아는, 진지한, 박식한
opprobrious	damning; extremely critical; disgraceful 상스러운, 무례한, 부끄러운, 치욕, 불명예, 비난
ordinance	law; regulation; decree 법령, 의식, decree, mandate
oscillate	to swing back and forth; to pulsate; to waver or vacillate between beliefs 진동하다, 떨리다, 흔들리다, 동요하다, 갈피를 못 잡다
osmosis	gradual or subtle absorption 삼투, 삼투성
ostracize	to shun; to shut out 추방하다, 배척하다, relegate
oust	to eject; to expel; to banish 내쫓다, 불법적으로 빼앗다, expel
override	to overrule; to prevail over 유린하다, 짓밟다, 무시하다, 거절하다
overture	opening move; preliminary offer 서곡, 전주곡; 신청, 제안, 교섭 개시
oxymoron	a figure of speech in which two contradictory words or phrases are used together 모순어법
palatable	pleasant to the taste; agreeable to the feelings

Word Smart II

	맛있는, 입에 맞는; 취미가 맞는, 마음에 맞는, 유쾌한, palate
pallor	paleness; whiteness [얼굴 등이] 창백 → paleness, whiteness
pandemic	prevalent throughout a large area 전국적(넓은 지역)으로 유행하는
panegyric	elaborate praise; eulogy 찬사, 과장된 칭찬
parable	religious allegory; fable; morality tale 우화; palpable=touchable, culpable=guilty
paragon	a model or pattern of excellence 모범, 전형, 귀감, paradigm
parallel	similar comparable 평행의, 같은 방향의, 유사한; 서로 같은
paranoia	a mental illness in which the sufferer believes people are out to get him; 편집증, 과대망상증
paranormal	having to do with an event or events that can't be explained scientifically; 과학적으로 알 수가 없는, 초자연적인
paroxysm	a sudden, violent outburst; a severe attack 발작, 격발
partition	division; dividing wall 분할, 구획선
pastoral	rural; rustic; peaceful and calm, like the country 전원적인, idyllic
pathos	that which makes people feel pity or sorrow 비에, 비감, 페이소스
patina	surface discoloration caused by age and oxidation 손때에 진 윤기, 녹청, 고색, archaic
patrimony	an inheritance, especially from a father; a legacy 세습 재산, legacy; lethargy-무감각, 무기력
peculiar	unusual; bizarre; individual; belonging to a particular region 1. 기묘한, 괴상한 2. 특유의, 독특한
peregrination	wandering; traveling 여행, 여정
perpetrator	the one who committed the act 가해자, 용의자
perpetuate	to make something perpetual; to keep from perishing ...을 영속시키다. ...을 불휴(불멸)하게 하다
perverse	contrary; stubborn 외고집의, 심술궂은, obdurate, stern, stiff
phantasm	apparition; ghost; phantom 유령, 환영
phlegmatic	calm or indifferent; not easily roused to excitement 1. 무기력한, 무관심한 2. 냉정한, 침착한, disinterest, nonchalant, indifferent
pilgrimage	religious or spiritual journey; excursion; peregrination 성지순례
placebo	a fake medication; a fake medication used as a control in tests of the effectiveness of drugs 위약(거짓약)
platonic	nonsexual; purely spiritual 1. 관념적인 2.(순)정신적인
plausible	believable; convincing 1. 그럴싸한 2. 그럴듯하게 말하는

Word Smart II

pliable	flexible; easy to bend; easy to convince, persuade, or mold 1. 휘기 쉬운, 유연한 2. 유순한
plight	a dangerous, distressing, or unpleasant situation (나쁜)상태, 양상, 처지
plunder	to loot; to ransack 약탈하다, 강탈하다; flounder-버둥거리다
pluralism	a condition of society in which distinct groups exist and function together 1.(철학)다원론 2. 복수성
pontificate	to speak pompously or dogmatically 거만하게 말(행동)하다
porous	filled with many tiny holes; permeable; absorbent 1. 구멍이 많은 2. 침투성의
posterity	future generations; descendants; heirs 후세, 자손
posthumous	occurring after one's death; published after the death of the author 사후의, 사후에 생긴
posture	to act or speak artificially or affectedly (어떤) 자세를 취하다, 포즈를 취하다
prattle	to chatter on and on; to babble childishly 떠들떠들 말하다
precarious	dangerously insecure or unsteady 1. 불안정한 2. 위태로운
precocious	unusually mature; uncommonly gifted 조숙한
predecessor	someone or something that precedes in time 전임자, 선배, 선조
predicament	a dangerous or unpleasant situation; a dilemma 곤경, 궁지
predispose	to make susceptible; to put in a frame of mind for; to incline toward (남)을 ...에 기울게 함, ...에 (미리) 경향을 주다
predominant	most important; dominant; having power over others 뛰어난, 우월한, 현저한, dominant
pregnant	highly significant; overflowing 1. 의미심장한 2. 풍부한
prelude	introduction; something that precedes something else 전주곡, overture
premeditated	planned beforehand; prearranged; plotted 미리 생각한, 계획적인
preponderance	superiority in weight, number, size, extent, influence, etc., majority; predominance (무게, 힘, 수량 따위가) 남보다 뛰어난, 우월
presage	to portend; to foreshadow; to forecast or predict ...을 예감하다, 예언하다
presentiment	the feeling that something (especially something bad) is about to happen (특히 나쁜) 예감, 육감
presumably	probably; the assumption is that; doubtless 아마, 추측컨데, 뻔뻔하다, presume
presuppose	to assume beforehand; to take for granted in advance; to require as a prior condition ...을 전제로 하다
primal	first; original; of the greatest importance 1. 최초의, 근원의 2. 주요한
pristine	perfectly clean and untouched; uncontaminated

Word Smart II

	1. 소박한, 순박한 2. 원시시대의
privation	lack of comforts or necessities; poverty 결핍, 궁핍
proclaim	to announce; declare; make known ...을 공언하다, 선언하다(declare)
procure	to obtain or acquire by special means (힘을 다하여)...을 얻다, 손에 넣다
progeny	offspring; descendants 자손, 계승자
propagate	to reproduce; to multiply; to spread or disseminate
propound	1.(동, 식물을) 번식시키다, 증식시키다 2. 퍼뜨리다, 유포하다 to set forth or propose; to offer for consideration (문제, 계획 따위를) 제출하다, 제의하다, propose
protégé	a person under the care of someone interested in his welfare or career 피보호자
protocol	diplomatic etiquette and customs 외교의례, 의정서
provocation	the act of provoking; incitement; cause 화나게 하기, 분노, 자극(incitement)
prowess	exceptional skill or strength; uncommon bravery 1. 훌륭한 솜씨, 위엄 2. 용기, 무용
prurient	having lustful thoughts or desires; causing lust 1. 호색의, 음란한 2. 외설의, licentious, lascivious
pseudonym	a false name; an alias 익명, 가명
psyche	the human soul; the mind; the spirit 영혼, 정신
pummel	to pound or punch with the fists (주먹으로)...을 연타하다; plumb=plummet
punctilious	meticulously attentive to detail; scrupulously (and sometimes annoyingly) 격식에 치우친, 꼼꼼한
pundit	an expert; an authority; a learned person 박식한 사람, erudite
pungent	sharp-tasting or sharp-smelling; acrid; causing or incisive 강하게 자극하는, 자극성의, 신랄한; repugnant-싫어하는
punitive	inflicting a punishment 형벌의, 징벌의
purblind	dim-sighted; practically blind; lacking understanding or imagination 반소경의, 눈이 침침한, 우둔한, 둔감한
puritanical	very severe and strict about morals 청교도적인, 매우 엄격한
quaint	pleasantly old-fashioned; picturesque 1. 예스럽고 아취있는 2. 정교한, archaic
quandary	state of perplexity; predicament 당혹, 곤혹, 궁지
quasi	almost; near; resembling 유사한, 외견상의
quay	a landing on the edge of the water; wharf; pier 부두, 선창, harbor, haven
quell	to put an end to; to squelch; to suppress (폭동, 혼란)을 가라앉히다, (감정)을 억누르다

Word Smart II

query	a question; an inquiry 질문, 의문
queue	a line or file 1. (차레를 기다리는) 줄 2. (컴퓨터) 대기 행렬
quiescent	motionless; at rest; still 고요한, 쉬고 있는
quintessential	being the most perfect example of 전형적인, 본질, 정수
quizzical	teasing; mocking; questioning; inquisitive 기묘한, 우스꽝스러운
quotidian	daily; everyday; ordinary 매일의, 나날의, ordinary
rampant	widespread; uncontrollable; prevalent; raging 1. 유행하는, 만연하는 2. 맹렬한, 격노한 3. 분방한
rapture	ecstasy; bliss; unequaled joy 큰 기쁨, 황홀, 환희, bliss
rarefied	esoteric; interesting to a select group only; exalted 희박하여진
ratify	to confirm; to approve something formally (조약 따위를) 비준하다, 확인하다, 확증하다
ratiocination	logical reasoning 추론, 추리
rationale	underlying reason; basis; reasoning 이론적 해석, 근본적 이유
raucous	stridently loud; harsh; rowdy 귀에 거슬리는
reactionary	ultraconservative; right-wing; backward-thinking 1. 반작용의 2. 반동적인, 복고조의
rebuff	to snub; to reject 1. 거절하다 2. ...을 좌절시키다
recidivism	the act of repeating an offense 상습적 범행
reclaim	to make uncultivated areas of land fit for cultivation; to recover usable ...을 개간(매립)하다, ...을 교정/개선하다; 교화하다; proclaim-선언하다
redeem	to buy back; to fulfill; to make up for; to rescue from sin buy back(상환하다), [의무]를 이행하다(fulfill); 결점을 메우다; [남, 죄인]을 구하다; deem-생각하다
redress	to remedy; to make amends for [고통, 결핍 따위를] 제거하다, 교정하다, 고치다, 구제하다, revise
referendum	a public vote on a measure proposed or passed by a legislature 국민[일반]투표, 국민 투표 제도
refractory	disobedient and hard to manage; resisting treatment 고집센, 다루기 힘든; [병 따위가]나치의, 고질의; 내화성
regime	a governing power; a system of government; a period which a government is in power 정부, 정권; 권리체제
regimen	a regulated course 양생법, 식이요법(규정된 과정, 절차 → a regulated course
remission	the temporary or permanent disappearance of a disease; pardon [노력, 긴장 따위의]감퇴, 저하; [병 따위의]소강; 용서(pardon), 사면, 면제
remuneration	payment; recompense 보답, 보상; 보수, 급료

Word Smart II

rend	to tear; to rip ...을 찢다, 찢다, 부수다; 분열시키다; rant-호언장담하다, rent-틈
render	to make; to cause to be; to provide; to depict ...로 되게 하다; 제공하다; 표현하다
repartee	a quick, witty reply; witty, spirited conversation full of quick, witty replies 현답; 명답, 재치있는 응답(대화); 재치있는 웅변술
replicate	to reproduce exactly; to duplicate; to repeat ...을 반복하다; ...을 접어젓히다; 복제하다
repose	rest; tranquillity; relaxation 휴식; 한적함, 고요함; 차분한
repress	to hold back; to conceal from oneself; to suppress ...을 억제하다, 참다; ...을 진압하다
reprimand	stern reproof; official rebuke [특히 공식적인] 견책, 징계; 질책, 비난
reprisal	retaliation; revenge; counterattack 보복, 앙갚음; [타국에 대한 보복 수단으로써의] 무력행사, 실력행사, vengeful
reprobate	a depraved, wicked person; a degenerate 타락자, 무뢰한; 신에게 버림받은 사람
repugnant	repulsive; offensive; disgusting 싫은, 불쾌한; 모순된, 양립할 수 없는
resignation	passive submission; acquiescence 순종, 체념; [소극적인] 승인, 묵인(acquiescence); 사직, 사표
resplendent	brilliantly shining; radiant; dazzling 눈부시게 빛나는, 찬란한
resurrection	return to life; revival 부활, 소생; insurrection-폭동, 반란
retort	to make a sharp reply 앙갚음하다, ...에 보복하다, 되받아 치다; extort-강요하다, tortuous-구불구불한
retrospect	looking backward; a review 회상, 회고
revamp	to revise; to renovate (연극 or 서적을) 개작하다, 개정하다, transcribe
revel	to enjoy thoroughly; to take delight in; to carouse 향락하다, 흥청대다; rebel-반역자
revile	to scold abusively; to berate; to denounce ...의 욕을 하다, ...을 비방하다, belie-거짓을 밝히다
revulsion	loathing; repugnance; disgust 1. [감정의] 급변 2. 강한 혐오
rhapsodize	to speak extremely enthusiastically; to gush 열광적으로 쓰다(말하다)
ribald	indecent or vulgar; off-color 입버릇이 나쁜, 야비한, 상스러운(indecent)
rife	occurring frequently; widespread; common; swarming 유행하고 있는, 왕성한, 자주 일어나는; rift-틈, 균열, 갈라짐
rivet	to engross; to hold firmly 1. [눈, 주의]를 집중하다(engross) 2. 단단히 고정하다
rout	to put to flight; to scatter; to cause a huge defeat [적군 따위]를 패주시키다, 완패시키다 p tout-조르다, lout-촌뜨기
rue	to mourn; to regret 1. 슬퍼하다(mourn), 원통해하다 2. 후회하다, woe
sally	a sudden rushing attack; an excursion; an expedition; a repartee; a clever

Word Smart II

	1. 돌격, 출격(excursion) 2. 재담(repartee)
salutation	greeting; welcome; opening words of greeting 인사, 인사말 cf)salute
sanction	official permission or approval; endorsement; penalty; punitive measure 1. 인가 2. 도덕적 구속력 3. 상벌, 처벌
sarcasm	irony; jokingly or bitingly saying the opposite of what is meant 비꼼, 풍자, 비웃음(sneer)
savant	a scholar; a very knowledgeable and learned person (특히 저명한)학자, 대과학자, pundit, erudite
scant	limited; meager; barely sufficient 1. 불충분한, 부족한 2. 겨우 되는, scarce; cant-위선적인, recant-부인하다, 철회하다, repudiate
schism	division; separation; discord or disharmony 1. 분리, 분열 2. 이교, 분파, chasm
scorn	to disdain; to find someone or something contemptible 경멸, 모욕, 냉소(contempt)
seamless	without a seam; without anything to indicate where two things were joined together; smooth 이음새가 없는 cf)seam → 1. 솔기, 이음자리 2. 갈라진 틈, 흠 3. 불합선
secede	to withdraw from an alliance [특히 정당, 종교 단체에서] 탈퇴하다, 분리하다; concede-양보하다, 인정하다, accede-동의하다
seclusion	aloneness; withdrawal from other people 격리, 차단
sect	a small religious subgroup or religion; any group with a uniting theme of 분파, 종파, 학파, 파벌
sedentary	largely confined to sitting down; not physically active 1. 앉아서 일하는, 앉아 있는 2. 정착성의
self-made	having succeeded in life without help from others 1. 자력으로 입신출세한 2. 자기가 만든
sententious	preachy; pompous; excessively moralizing; self-righteous 1. 금언이 많은 2. 금언 같은, 독선적인
serene	calm; peaceful; tranquil; untroubled 잔잔한, 조용한
serpentine	snakelike in either shape or movement; winding, as a snake travels 1. 뱀의, 뱀과 같은 2. 꼬불꼬불한(sinuous) cf)serpent → 뱀
shackle	a manacle; a restraint 수갑(manacle), 속박
shibboleth	a distinctive word, pronunciation, or behavior that typifies a particular [어떤 계급, 단체 등의 특유한] 발음, 관습, 표어
shrewd	wily; cunning; sly 영리한, 약삭빠른, 교활한(shy)
singular	exceptional; unique; unusual 보통이 아닌, 두드러진, 뛰어난, 훌륭한
skirmish	a fight between small numbers of troops; a brief conflict 소충돌, 소규모 접전
skittish	nervous; easily startled; jumpy 잘 놀라는, 겁많은
slake	to quench; to satisfy; to assuage 1. [불을] 끄다(quench) 2. [욕망을] 채우다 3. 약화시키다
solace	consolation; comfort 위로, 위안(consolation)

Word Smart II

solidarity	sense of unity; a sense of sharing a common goal or attitude 일치 단결, 결속
sophomoric	juvenile; childish; goofy 2학년생의, 미숙한, 아는 체하는
sordid	morally vile; filthy; squalid 더러운, 불결한(squalid); morbid-병적, 불건정 상태, forbid-방해하다
sovereign	supreme ruler; monarch 주권자, 통치자, 군주
spate	a sudden outpouring [감정 따위의] 격발, ignite
specious	something that seems correct or appropriate but that lacks real worth; deceptive; misleading; not genuine 허울 좋은, 그럴듯한, superfluous
specter	ghost; phantom 유령
spectrum	a broad sequence or range of different but related things or ideas 스펙트럼
spurn	to reject disdainfully; to scorn 1. 내쫓아내다, 추방하다 2. 경멸하다, 모욕하다
stalwart	sturdily built; robust; valiant; unwavering 1. 건장한 2. 강하고 용기있는
stark	utter; unmitigated; harsh; desolate 1. 완전한(utter) 2. 황량한(desolate) 3. 엄격한(harsh)
stint	to restrict or hold back on; to be frugal ...을 제한하다, 절약하다(frugal), stingy
stipend	income; allowance; salary 봉급, 급여금, 수당, remuneration
stolid	not easily roused to emotion; impassive; apathetic; phlegmatic 둔감한, 무신경의
stout	plump; stocky; substantial 1. 뚱뚱한(plump) 2. 튼튼한(stocky, sturdy)
stratagem	a maneuver designed to outwit an enemy; a scheme; a ruse 전략, 계략
stupendous	remarkable; extraordinary; remarkably large or extraordinarily gigantic 1. 놀랄만한 2. 엄청나게 큰, 거대한
stupor	a stunned condition; near-unconsciousness; apathy; inertia 1. 마비, 무감각 2. 아연실색
subside	to sink or settle; to diminish; to lessen 1. (땅이) 내려앉다 2. 가라앉다, 진정되다, 침전하다
subsidiary	supplemental; additional; secondary or subordinate 보조의, 보충적인(supplemental), 부수적인(subordinate)
subsidize	to provide financial aid; to make a financial contribution ...에게 보조금을 지급하다
substantiate	to prove; to verify; to confirm 1. ...을 증명하다 2. ...을 구체화하다
subterfuge	artifice; a trick or stratagem; a ruse 구실, 핑계, 발뻠, 속이기
suffice	to be sufficient; to be enough 충분하다, ...을 만족시키다
suffrage	the right to vote 투표권, 선거권

Word Smart II

suffuse	to cover; to overspread; to saturate ...을 채우다, 가득하게 하다, 뒤덮다
sumptuous	luxurious; splendid; lavish 1. 고가의, 사치스러운 2. 훌륭한(splendid)
supersede	to take the place of; to supplant; to make (something) obsolete 1. ...에 대신하다 2. [사람]을 바꾸다, 면직시키다
supine	lying on one's back 1. 반듯이 누운 2. 나태한, 게으른(lethargic)
supplication	humble prayer; earnest entreaty 탄원, 간청
suppress	to overpower; to subdue; to quash 억압하다, 진압하다(subdue, quash)
surmise	to conjecture; to guess 추측, 짐작하다; remise-부주의한, lazy, demise-서거, 소멸, 양도
surreal	having an unreal, fantastic quality; hallucinatory; dreamlike 초현실적인; corporea-현실의
susceptible	capable of being influenced by something; capable of being emotionally 1. 영향받기 쉬운 2. 감수성이 강한, 민감한, susceptible, susceptibility
sweeping	far-reaching; extensive; wide-ranging 1. 전반적인, 대략적인 2. 완전한, 철저한
syntax	the patterns or rules governing the way grammatical sentences are formed 구문론, 문장론
systemic	affecting the entire system, especially the entire body 1. 조직(체계, 계통)의 2. [생리, 병리] 온몸의
tactical	having to do with tactics, especially naval or military tactics; marked tactics or deft maneuvering 전술상의, tactless, 순진한, 멍청한
taint	contaminant; a trace of something spoiled, contaminated, off-flavor, or 더러움, 얼룩, 오점; 부패 타락; 감염(력)
tedium	dullness; monotony; boredom 지루함, 싫증남, 권태
teem	to swarm; to be inundated; to overrun 충만하다, 풍부히 있다
temporal	pertaining to time; pertaining to life; earthly existence; noneternal; 1. 때의, 시간의 2. 이승의, 세속의 3. 일시적인
temporize	to stall; to cause delay through indecision 임시변통하다; extemporize-사전준비없이
tepid	lukewarm; halfhearted 미지근한, 미온한(lukewarm), insipid
thesis	a theory to be proven; a subject for a composition; a formal paper 논문
thorny	full of difficulties; tough; painful 1. 가시처럼 날카로운 2. 고통스러운
threshold	the sill of a doorway; a house's or building's entrance; any point of beginning or entering 1. 문지방, 입구 2. 시작, 발단
throttle	to choke; to strangle; to work a fuel lever or feed the flow of fuel to an 조리개, 조절판
thwart	to prevent from being accomplished; to frustrate; to hinder ...을 방해하다, 꾀방놓다(hinder)
timorous	fearful; easily frightened 겁많은, 겁쟁이의(timid)

Word Smart II

titillate	to excite; to stimulate; to tease ...의 흥을 돋우다
titular	in title or name only; nominal 표제의, 제목의, 직함의
toil	hard work; labor; drudgery; exhausting effort 애(쓰는 일), 노고
tortuous	winding; twisting; serpentine; full of curves 구불구불한, 비틀린, meander
toxic	poisonous 유독한, 독성의
transfix	to cause to stand motionless with awe, amazement, or some other strong 1. [공포 따위로] ...을 오감을 못쓰게 하다 2. ...을 고정시키다, 못박다(rivet)
trauma	severe shock or distress; a violent wound; a wrenching experience 1. [병리]외상 2. 정신적 외상, 마음의 상처, 쇼크
travesty	a grotesque or shameful imitation; a mockery; a perversion 익살스럽게 고쳐놓은 것, 서투른 모방, 가짜
trenchant	concise; effective; caustic; sarcastic 1. 신랄한, 예민한 2. 명확한; nonchalant=indifferent, penchant-취미, 기호
triumvirate	a ruling coalition of three officials; any group of three working jointly 1. 3두정치, 3인 집권 2. 3인조
tryst	a secret meeting of lovers 만날 약속, 데이트의 약속
tumult	violent, noisy commotion; uproar; outbreak 1. 큰 소동, 소란 2. 폭동, turmoil
turbid	murky; opaque; unclear 불투명한, 흐린, 탁한, opaque; morbid-병적인, 불건전한, forbid-방해하다
turmoil	state of great confusion or commotion 1. 혼란, 동요 2. 소란, 소동, tumult
uncanny	extraordinary; unimaginable; seeming supernatural 1. 초자연적인 2. 기괴한
underlying	basic; fundamental; only noticeable under scrutiny 1. 밑에 놓인 2. 기초적인, 근본적인
undermine	to impair; to subvert; to weaken by excavating underneath ...의 밑을 파다; 해치다, 손상시키다
underpinning	a system of supports beneath; a foundation or basis 받침, 토대, 지주
underscore	to underline; to emphasize 밑줄을 긋다, 강조하다; 예고하다
underwrite	to sponsor; to subsidize; to insure 후원하다, 보증하다, 보험에 가입하다; 서명하다, subsidize
unilateral	involving one side only; done on behalf of one side only; one-sided; not 한쪽 편만의, 단독적인, 일방적인
usury	lending money at an extremely high rate of interest 고리대금업, 대단히 비싼 이자, 폭리; usurp-불법적인 획득
vacuous	empty of content; lacking in ideas or intelligence 공허한, 빈, 열빠진, 머리가 텅빈, 아무것도 하지 않는
vagary	whim; unpredictable action; wild notion 엉뚱한 짓, 기발한 행동
vanquish	to conquer; to overpower 정복하다, 이기다
veneer	facade; coating; outward appearance

Word Smart II

	합판; 겉치장, 허식
verdant	covered with green plants; leafy; inexperience 신록의, 푸릇푸릇한; 미숙한, 순진한
verge	border; brink; edge 모서리, 가장자리; 경계, 끝, brink
verity	the quality of being true; something true 진실, 사실, 진리, veracity
vie	to complete; to contest; to struggle 경쟁하다, 겨루다, 우열을 다투다
vigilant	constantly alert; watchful; wary 자지 않고 지키는, 방심하지 않는
vignette	a small, decorative design or drawing; a short literary sketch; a brief but 삽화, 당초 장시, 당초무늬
viscous	t hick; gluey; sticky 끈끈한, 끈적거리는, 점착성의(sticky); 점성의
vivacious	lively; animated; full of pep 활발한, 쾌활한, 명랑한
vogue	fashion; style [어떤 시기의] 유행[품], 성행(fashion); 인기, 호평; vague-모호한
voluminous	large; extensive; having great volume 저서가 많은, 다작의; 부수가 많은, 수많은; 큰, 더치큰
voluptuous	pleasant to the senses; luxurious; pleasure-seeking; extra full and shapely 관능의 만족에 젖은; 방탕한; 관능적인, 요염한
voracious	having a huge appetite; ravenously 게걸스레 먹는, 대식하는; [사람이]싫증내지 않는, 탐욕스러운
waft	to float; to drift; to blow [특히 공중을] 떠돌다, 흐르다, 부동하다
waive	to relinquish (a right); to forgo; to put aside for the time being [권리, 주장 등]을 버리다, ...을 고의로 포기하다; 무시하다, renounce; waver-흔들리다, weave-짜다
wake	an all-night vigil kept over a dead body before it is buried; the trail a boat leaves behind it in the water; a track or path left behind something 장례식 전야의 철야, 교회 헌당 기념 축제; 그 전야의 철야제; 눈뜨고 있기
wane	to decrease in strength or intensity; to fade away; to decline in power 작아지다, [권력, 명성 따위가]약화되다, 시들다; 감소되다, [달이]이율다
warrant	to justify; to provide grounds for; to guarantee ...을 정당화하다, 옳다고 하다(justify); ...에 권한을 주다; ...을 보증하다(guarantee)
wary	cautions; watchful; careful 주의 깊은, 신중한, 조심성 있는(watchful)
wizened	shriveled; withered; shrunken 시든, 이운
woe	suffering; affliction; distress 비애, 비통, 고뇌; 재난, 화(calamity), 고생
wrath	deep anger; fury 분노, 격노
zeitgeist	the mood or spirit of the times 시대정신, 시대사조
zenith	highest point; peak; pinnacle 정점, 절정, 전성